



U.S. EQUAL EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITY COMMISSION
Office of Federal Operations
P.O. Box 77960
Washington, DC 20013

[REDACTED]
Peter F.,¹
Complainant,

v.

Denis R. McDonough,
Secretary,
Department of Veterans Affairs,
Agency.

Appeal No. 2024001523

Hearing No. 480-2022-00546X

Agency No. 200P-691-2022-144265

DISMISSAL OF APPEAL

On December 25, 2023, Complainant filed an appeal with the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission (EEOC or Commission) from the Agency's final decision concerning his EEO complaint of unlawful employment discrimination in violation of Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 (Title VII), as amended, 42 U.S.C. §2000e et seq. and Section 501 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 (Rehabilitation Act), as amended, 29 U.S.C. § 791 et seq.

On February 11, 2022, Complainant initiated contact with an EEO Counselor regarding discrimination. On March 8, 2022, Complainant filed a formal complaint. The Agency accepted the following claim:

Whether Complainant was subjected to a hostile work environment based on disability, and in reprisal for protected EEO activity, when: a) on March 10, 2022, Person A failed to respond to Complainant's response to the denied reasonable accommodation (RA) request or words; b) on March 15, 2022, Person B failed to respond to Complainant's email; c) since March 15, 2022, Person C failed to respond to Complainant's emails regarding RA or words to that effect; d) on April 7, 2022, Person D requested that Complainant be placed on a Performance Improvement Plan (PIP) or words to that effect; and e) on April 13, 2022, Person B failed to respond to Complainant's request for

¹ This case has been randomly assigned a pseudonym which will replace Complainant's name when the decision is published to non-parties and the Commission's website.

[copies] of emails pertaining to his RA request or words to that effect; and to include the following discrete event: 1) On March 7, 2022, Complainant's RA request was denied.

Following an investigation of the complaint, Complainant requested a hearing before an EEOC Administrative Judge (AJ). On December 11, 2023, the AJ issued an Order of Dismissal, stating that Complainant filed a civil action on the same matter in federal court. On January 8, 2024, the Agency stated the AJ properly dismissed Complainant's complaint.

The record reflects that on December 4, 2023, Complainant filed a civil action (2:23-cv-10204-MEMF-BFM) in the United States District Court for the Central District of California. EEOC Regulation 29 C.F.R. § 1614.409 provides:

Filing a civil action under § 1614.407 or § 1614.408 shall terminate Commission processing of the appeal. A Commission decision on an appeal issued after a complainant files suit in district court will not be enforceable by the Commission. If private suit is filed subsequent to the filing of an appeal and prior to a final Commission decision, the complainant should notify the Commission in writing.

Accordingly, the Commission will dismiss a pending appeal under these circumstances to prevent a complainant from simultaneously pursuing both administrative and judicial remedies on the same matters, wasting resources, and creating the potential for inconsistent or conflicting decisions, and in order to grant due deference to the authority of the federal district court. See, e.g., Wayne C. v. Dep't of Veterans Affairs, EEOC Appeal No. 2020002855 (Oct. 6, 2020); Bart L. v. Dep't of Agriculture, EEOC Appeal Nos. 2020000098, 2020000100 (Mar. 10, 2021); Von E. v. Dep't of the Treasury, EEOC Appeal No. 2020004947 (Feb. 17, 2022).

Following a review of Civil Action No. 2:23-cv-10204-MEMF-BFM, the Commission has determined that the above-referenced civil action raises the same claims as the EEO complaint currently on appeal. Specifically, we note that in the civil action Complainant stated the claims in his civil action are "directly related to the ongoing EEO complaint."

CONCLUSION

Accordingly, Complainant's appeal is DISMISSED.

STATEMENT OF RIGHTS - ON APPEAL RECONSIDERATION (M0124.1)

The Commission may, in its discretion, reconsider this appellate decision if Complainant or the Agency submits a written request that contains arguments or evidence that tend to establish that:

1. The appellate decision involved a clearly erroneous interpretation of material fact or law; or
2. The appellate decision will have a substantial impact on the policies, practices, or operations of the agency.

Requests for reconsideration must be filed with EEOC's Office of Federal Operations (OFO) **within thirty (30) calendar days** of receipt of this decision. If the party requesting reconsideration elects to file a statement or brief in support of the request, **that statement or brief must be filed together with the request for reconsideration.** A party shall have **twenty (20) calendar days** from receipt of another party's request for reconsideration within which to submit a brief or statement in opposition. See 29 C.F.R. § 1614.405; Equal Employment Opportunity Management Directive for 29 C.F.R. Part 1614 (EEO MD-110), at Chap. 9 § VII.B (Aug. 5, 2015).

Complainant should submit their request for reconsideration, and any statement or brief in support of their request, via the EEOC Public Portal, which can be found at <https://publicportal.eeoc.gov/Portal/Login.aspx>. Alternatively, Complainant can submit their request and arguments to the Director, Office of Federal Operations, Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, via regular mail addressed to P.O. Box 77960, Washington, DC 20013, or by certified mail addressed to 131 M Street, NE, Washington, DC 20507. In the absence of a legible postmark, a complainant's request to reconsider shall be deemed timely filed if OFO receives it by mail within five days of the expiration of the applicable filing period. See 29 C.F.R. § 1614.604.

An agency's request for reconsideration must be submitted in digital format via the EEOC's Federal Sector EEO Portal (FedSEP). See 29 C.F.R. § 1614.403(g). Either party's request and/or statement or brief in opposition must also include proof of service on the other party, unless Complainant files their request via the EEOC Public Portal, in which case no proof of service is required.

Failure to file within the 30-day time period will result in dismissal of the party's request for reconsideration as untimely, unless extenuating circumstances prevented the timely filing of the request. **Any supporting documentation must be submitted together with the request for reconsideration.** The Commission will consider requests for reconsideration filed after the deadline only in very limited circumstances. See 29 C.F.R. § 1614.604(f).

COMPLAINANT'S RIGHT TO FILE A CIVIL ACTION (S0124)

You have the right to file a civil action in an appropriate United States District Court **within ninety (90) calendar days** from the date that you receive this decision. If you file a civil action, you must name as the defendant in the complaint the person who is the official Agency head or department head, identifying that person by their full name and official title. Failure to do so may result in the dismissal of your case in court. "Agency" or "department" means the national organization, and not the local office, facility or department in which you work. If you file a request to reconsider and also file a civil action, **filing a civil action will terminate the administrative processing of your complaint.**

RIGHT TO REQUEST COUNSEL (Z0815)

If you want to file a civil action but cannot pay the fees, costs, or security to do so, you may request permission from the court to proceed with the civil action without paying these fees or costs. Similarly, if you cannot afford an attorney to represent you in the civil action, you may request the court to appoint an attorney for you. **You must submit the requests for waiver of court costs or appointment of an attorney directly to the court, not the Commission.** The court has the sole discretion to grant or deny these types of requests. Such requests do not alter the time limits for filing a civil action (please read the paragraph titled Complainant's Right to File a Civil Action for the specific time limits).

FOR THE COMMISSION:



Carlton M. Hadden, Director
Office of Federal Operations

January 22, 2024

Date